

24, 1-304, 1996

ISSN: 1136-6834

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Alijostes Olasagasti, Gorka(Eusko Ikaskuntza. Miramar Jauregia, Miraconcha, 48. 20007 Donostia): Derrigorrezko soldaduskaren ezarpena Oarso-Bidasoako eskualdean XIX. mendean (The restore of the obligatory military service in the region of Oarso-Bidasoa in the XIXth century) (Orig. Eu)

In: Vasconia. 24, 3-31

Abstract: Due to the definitive abolition of the foral regime, what happened in 1876, the three Basque provinces will get a new political organization in the Spanish monarchy.

The July-21st-1876 law is going to oblige the young people from the three Basque provinces to join the Spanish army, that is to say, the new law brings into force the compulsory military service. Our investigation tries to show what happened when these laws were put into effect during the last quarter of the XIXth century. As an example to show the new situation, it has been taken the Oarso-Bidasoa territory and its people from 1876 to 1900. Through this investigation it has been possible to see the mentality of different social groups about military matters and derivations; fugitives, wars, redemptions, etc.

Key words: military, service, Military Law. Cuban War. Fugitives.

Arbaiza Vilallonga, Mercedes (Univ. del Pats Vasco. Fat. CC. Sociales y de la Información. Apdo. 644. 48080 Bilbao): Estrategias matrimoniales y reproducción social en el País Vasco Holohúmedo (Marriage strategies and social reproduction at the Atlantic Basque Country) (Orig. Sp)

In: Vasconia. 24, 33-57

Abstract: Low pressure marriage system characteristic of the Atlantic Basque Country had significant consequences to the balance between population and economic resources. The present work goes deeply into social factors that uphold and explain this demographic pattern. It is analysed the effect of the hereditary framework on the household resources distribution system, as well as the possibilities of acces to economic resources outside the domestic go here, getting a economic independence and not inheriting. Taking also into account the far-reaching consequences of a nuptial aged female in the reproduction capacity in the ancient societies, and paying special attention to the women role in th constitution of a new social units.

Key words: Woman and social reproduction. Family demography. Ingheritance system.

Carrion Arregui, Ignacio M. (Univ. del País Vasco. Escuela de Empresariales. Plaza de Oñati, 1. 20009 Donostia): Los antiguos pesos y medidas guipuzcoanos (The old weight and measures of Gipuzcoa) (Orig. Sp)

In: *Vasconia*. 24, 59-79

Abstract: This work analyses the old metric units of Gipuzkoa detailing in which parts they were used, their variations, their evolution from the 16th to the 19th century, and their equivalence with the Metric Decimal System. It confirms that the Castilian standards of length were used here, but other units were adapted to the local conditions of the economic activity or they show the influence of other metrologic regions,

Key words: Weights and measures, History. Gipuzkoa

CDU: 389.1:946.015.4 "15/18"

Duplá Ansuategui, Antonio (Univ. del País Vasco. Dpto. de Estudios Clásicos. Apdo 2111.01080 Gasteiz. E-mail. ec pduana vh.ehu.es): El clasicismo en el País Vasco: Ramón de Basterra (Classicism in the Basque Country: Ramon de Basterra) (Orig. Sp)

In: *Vasconia*. 24, 81-100

Abstract: This paper deals with the work of Ramon de Basterra (1888-1928) and seeks the possible particularities of his classicist features in view of the general trends of the classicism of that period. Classicism features in view of the general trends of the classicism of that period. Classicism is considered one fundamental component within the conservative ideologies and the fascism of this century. The relationship between Basterra and the intellectuals of this time, especially those from Bilbao and Spain is under focus. His work as a whole, and more so La obra de Trajano (1921) and Las ubres luminosas (1923) represent a page in the history of classicism not yet satisfactorily studied in our country.

Key words: Classicism. Roman Age. Basque Culture. Basterra

Gogeoascoechea Arrien, Arantza (Univ. del País Vasco. Escuela Univ. de Magisterio. Ramón y Cajal, 72. 48014 Bilbao): Montes y usos forestales en los fueros vizcainos (Woodland and forest uses in old laws of Biscay) (Orig. Sp)

In: *Vasconia*. 24, 101-114

Abstract: The different old laws of the territory of Biscay (known as "fueros") contain some information on the past of forest property, woodland, forest landscape, rights of use and woodland conservation. In these themes all the laws contain general aspects.

Key words: Fueros (old laws). Communal forest. Forest uses. Rural foundries. Vizcaya.

Larrañaga Elorza, Koldo (Univ. del País Vasco. Fat. de Filología, Geografía e Historia. Marques de Urquijo, s/n. 01006 Gasteiz): Oihenart y el tema de los orígenes vascos (Oihenart and the subject of Basque origins) (Orig. Sp)

In: *Vasconia*. 24, 115-143

Abstract: This article examines A. d'Oihenart's (1592-1667) approach to the question of "Basque origins". As a learned scholar of historiographic methods of the Renaissance and Baroque periods, Oihenart succeeds in refuting many of the 'origin myths' on which his compatriots had based, since the Renaissance, the claim of the singularity of "the Basque" within their respective unitary monarchies. This would explain why Oihenart failed to be adequately recognized during the Ancient Regime, despite his great merits in the area of Basque studies.

Key words: Oihenart. Origin myths. Historiography. Baroque. Ancient Regime.

Mendiola Gonzalo, Fernando (Eusko Ikaskuntza. Garcia Castañón, 2 - 6. 31002 Iruñea). Familia egiturak Iruenan XIX. mendeko amaieran (Family structures in Iruñea-Pamplona at the end of XIXth century) (Orig. Eu)

In: *Vasconia*. 24, 145-156

Abstract: Preindustrial towns have very close relation with the rural world, and in some way this is due to the important immigration. In this article we can read an approach to family structures in a preindustrial town, Iruñea, in 1887, and a research into the reasons that help to explain that demographic behavior. In this way, the importance and the composition of the immigration and the economic activity of the families give useful information to keep on researching in.

Key words: Family. Preindustrial town. Immigration

Mora Afán, Juan C.; Zapirain Karrika, David (Eusko Ikaskuntza. Miramar Jauregia, Miraconcha, 48. 20007 Donostia): Exclusión social en los siglos XVI y XVII. (Social exclusion in the 16th and 17th centuries) (Orig. Sp)

In: *Vasconia*. 24, 157-192

Abstract: The society in Gipuzkoa between 1500-1600 may seem xenophobe, but if we want to understand this situation we should take into account those who ruled the Province belonging to an elite and on the other hand, European commercial competition. However, it is observed that not the whole society agrees with this excluding view; moreover, not was Gipuzkoa the only one ruling out people, but also many other communities used this way.

Key words: Nobility. Margination. Social exclusion. Slavery. Gipuzkoa from 1500 to 1600. Nations War.

CDU: 946.6 "15/16"

Segurola Jimenez, Marco (Eusko Ikaskuntza. Palacio Miramar. Paseo Miraconcha, 48. 20007 Donostia): Evolución del espacio industrial en Tolosa (Evolution of the industrial space in Tolosa) (Orig. Sp)

In: *Vasconia*. 24, 193-215

Abstract: This job collects the basic lines of the industrial space's evolution in Tolosa, with special attention to the incidence of the industrial phenomenon in the town planning configuration

Key words: Industrial space. Industrialization. Industrial ground. Urban development. Tolosa.

Serrano, Susana (Eusko Ikaskuntza. Maria Diaz de Haro, 11 1º 48013 Bilbao): La Comunidad Autónoma Vasca en la encrucijada del desarrollo europeo (The Basque Country at the crossroads of the European development) (Orig. Sp)

In: *Vasconia*. 24, 217-258

Abstract: Aware of their territorial exclusion and inferior economic development, 11 regions -Aquitania, Asturias, Cantabria, Castilla y Leon, the central area of France, the central area of Portugal, Galicia, Navarra, the north area of Portugal, Poitou-Charentes and the Basque Country- have decided to co-operate and co-ordinate their efforts in order to improve their development expectations within the European Community as well as within the countries they belong to. The outlines of the Conference of South-European Atlantic Regions (SEA) include everything which will render most difficult their development in a near future (communication network, centres of investigation and technological areas, formation professional, etc.).

Key words: Basque Autonomous Community. Regional Development. Europe

Vargas, Francisco Manuel (Eusko Ikaskuntza. Maria Diaz de Haro, 11 - 1º. 48013 Bilbao): Anarquismo y Milicias de la CNT en Euzkadi (Anarchism and Militias of Euzkadi's CNT) (Orig. Sp)

In: *Vasconia*. 24, 259-229

Abstract: During the last Spanish civil war in Euskadi (1936-1937) the "Antifascism Militias of CNT", and the "Regular" units of Basque Army Corps, with Euzko Gudarostea -the basque nationalism military organization-, and the "Antifascism Popular Militias", were in republican loyalty North the fundament of resistance against France's Army. Antifascism Militias Battalions history rebuilt will contribute to know a more complete war history. That arrays an investigation empty about civil war in Basque Country.

Key words: Civil War. CNT Anarchism. Militias,

CDU: 946 "1936/1939"